

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

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Great River Ecosystems
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An early look at algal indicators for the Great Rivers

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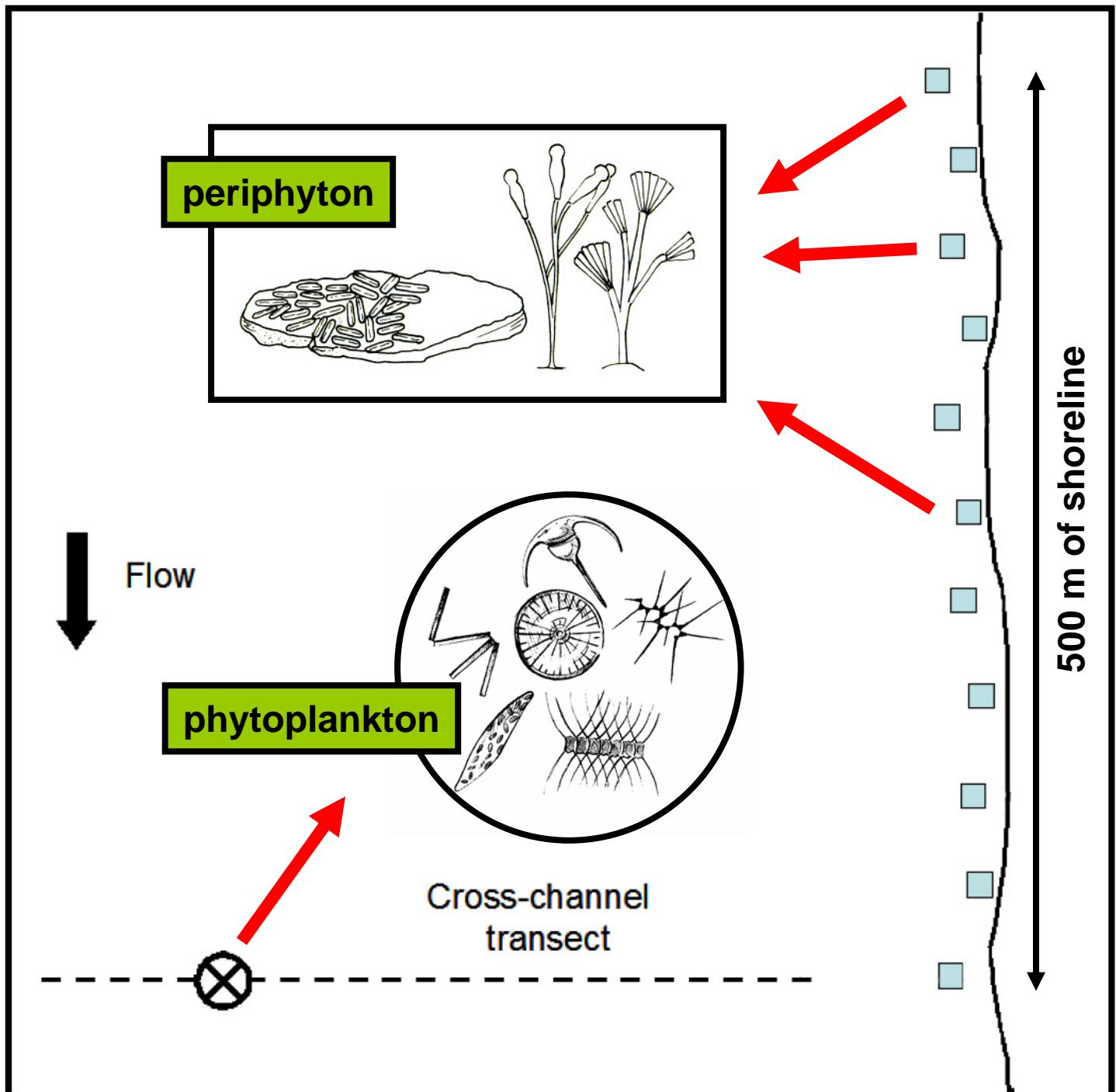
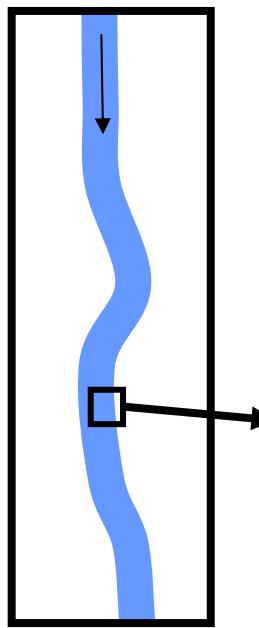
Mike Agbeti

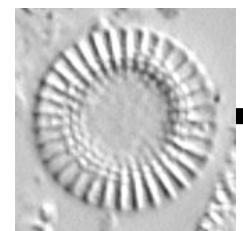


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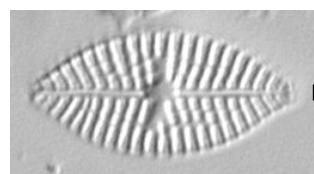
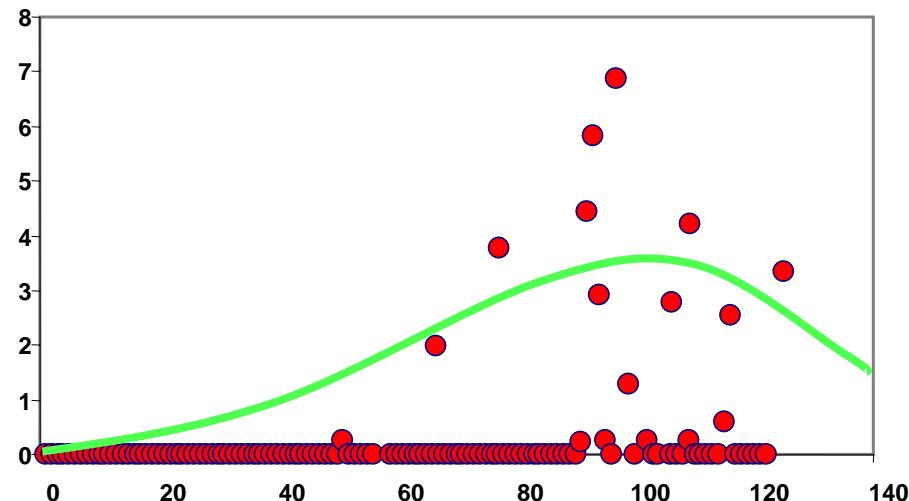


 **EPA**

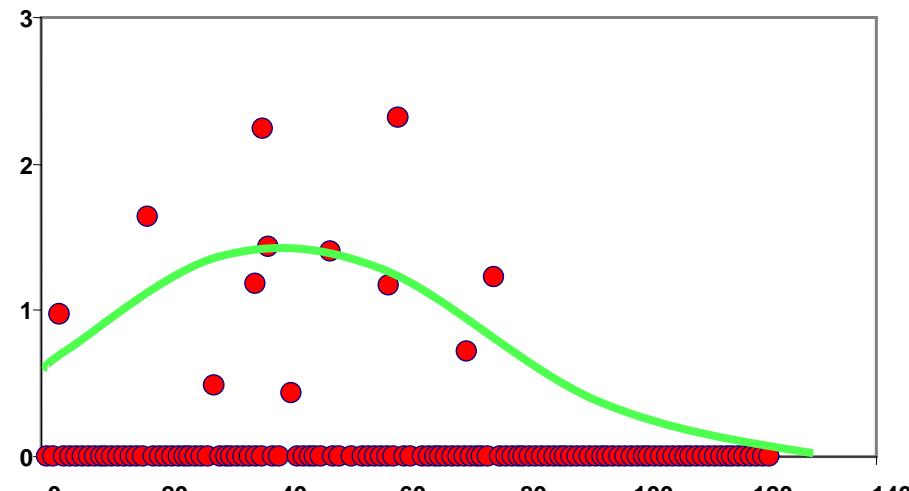


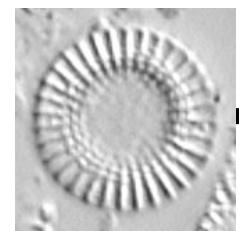


Relative abundance (%)

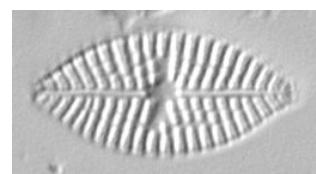
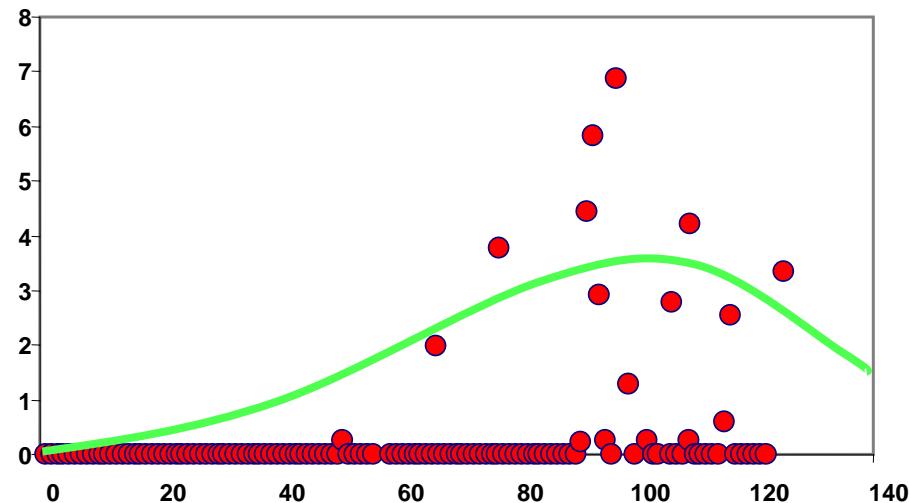


Total phosphorus concentration (µg/L)

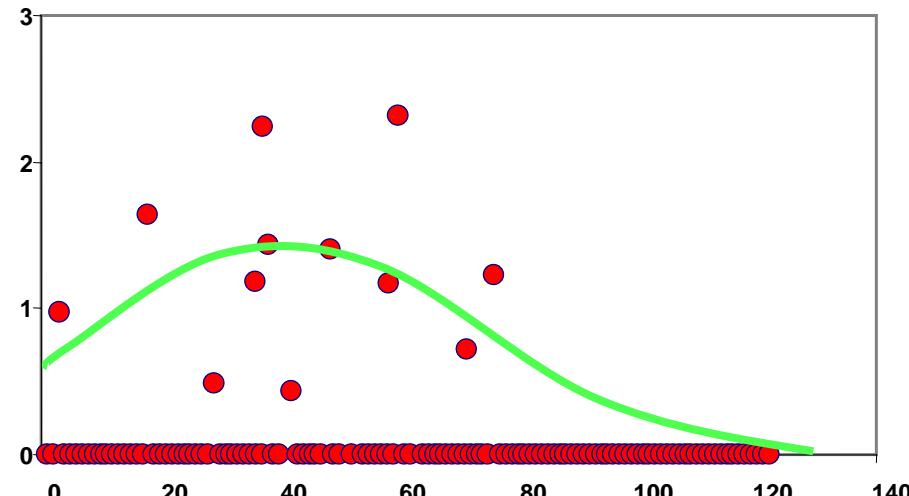


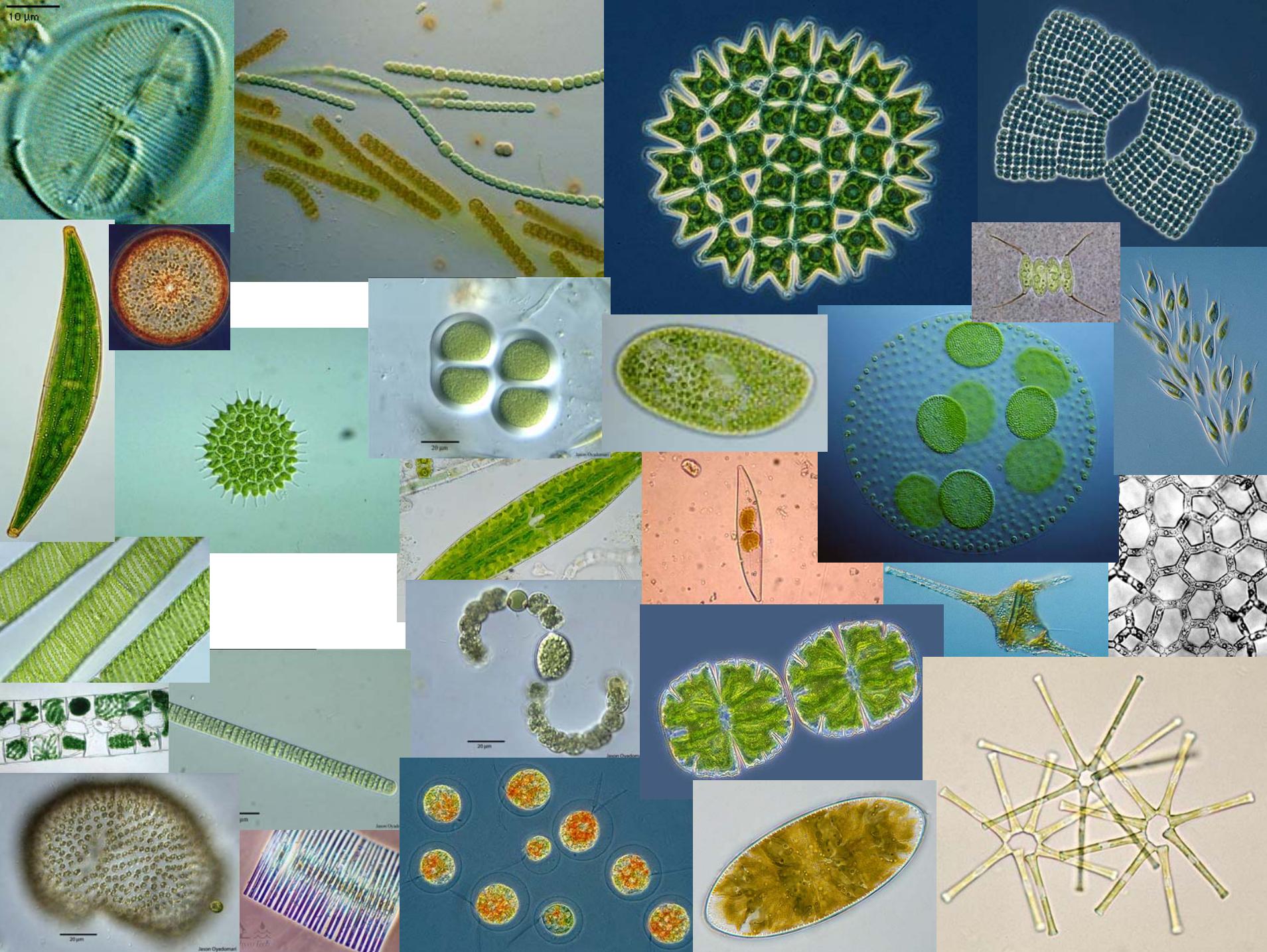


Relative abundance (%)



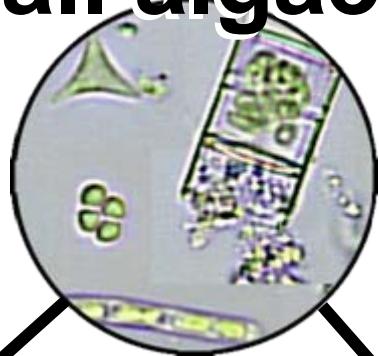
Total phosphorus concentration ($\mu\text{g/L}$)





Algae indicators: our choice of datasets

all algae



absolute
abundance

%
abundance

diatoms



absolute
abundance

%
abundance

Counting algae



Counting algae (number of entities)



Counting algae (number of cells)

cells = ???



20 µm

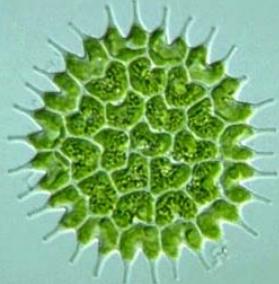
cells = 4



cells = 19



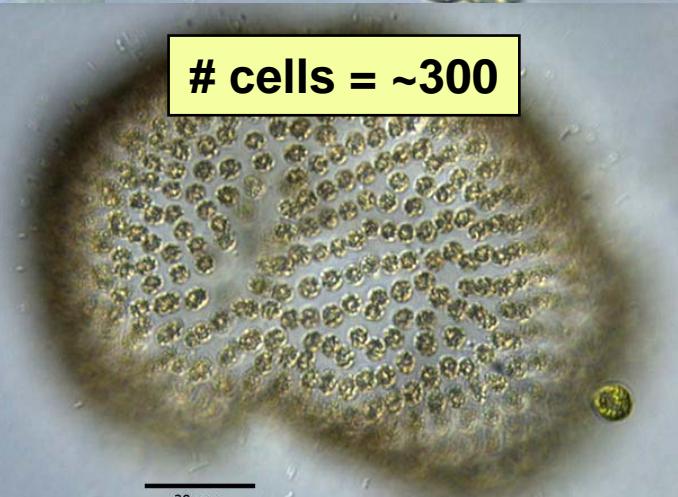
cells = 32



cells = 1



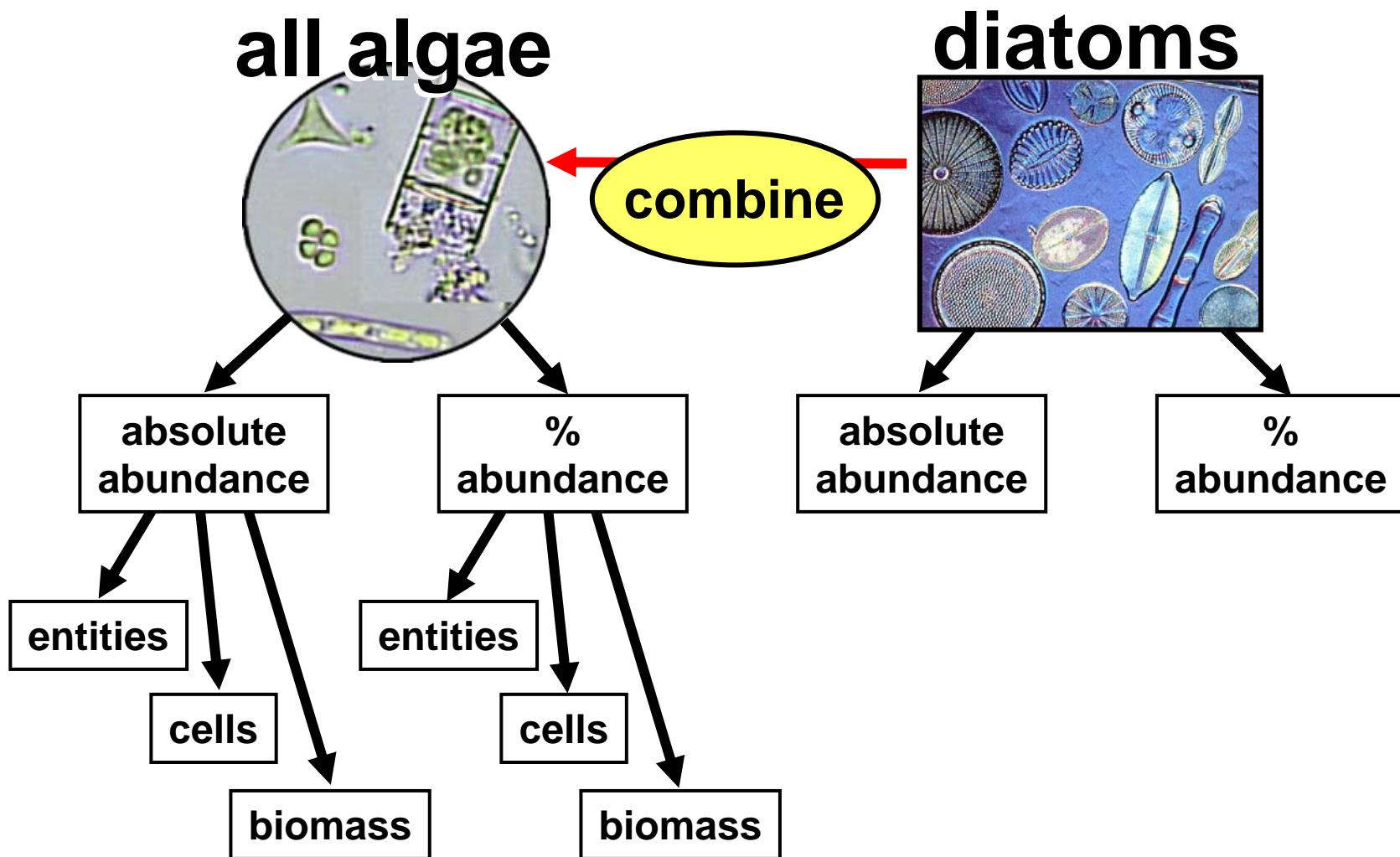
cells = ~300



Greatest Axial Linear Dimension (GALD)

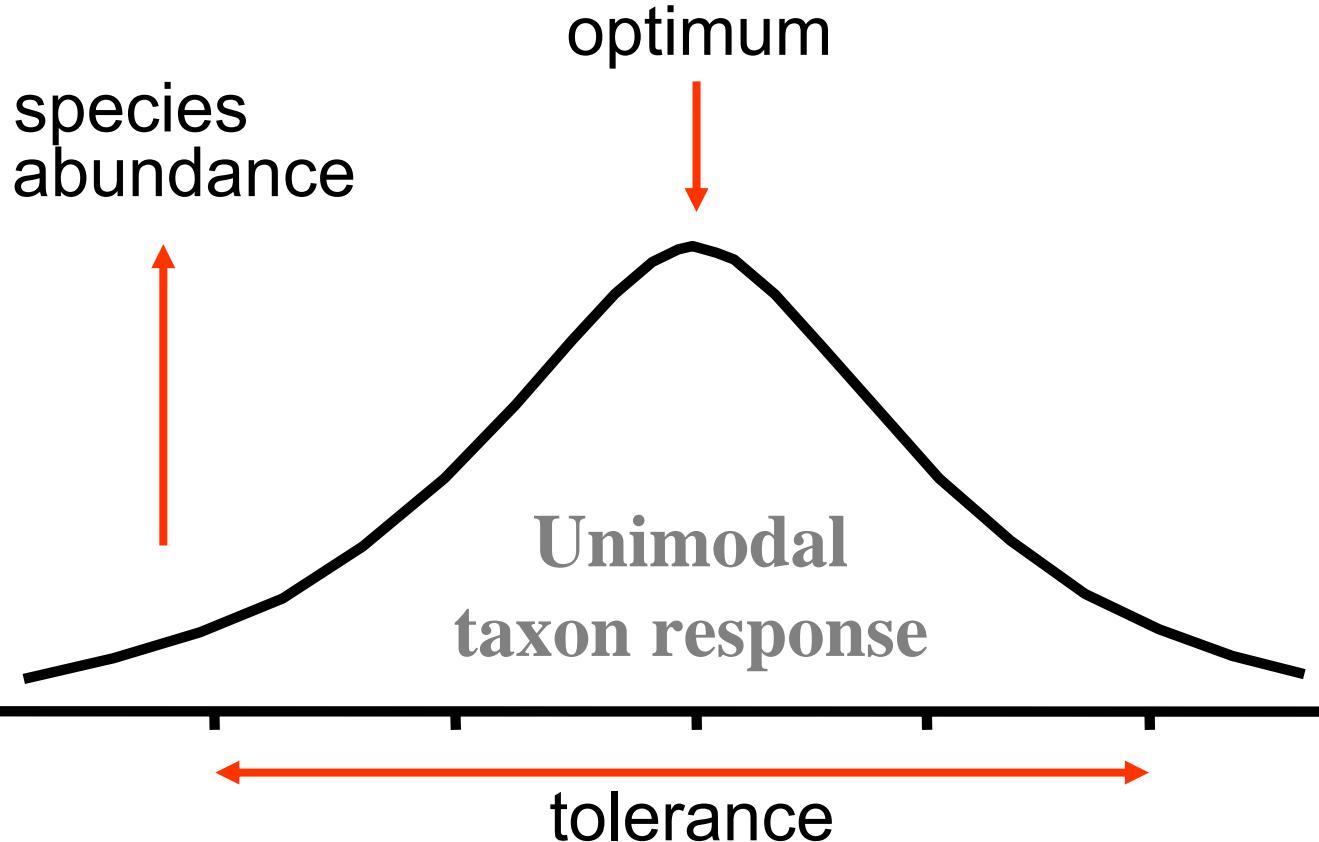


Algae indicators: our choice of datasets



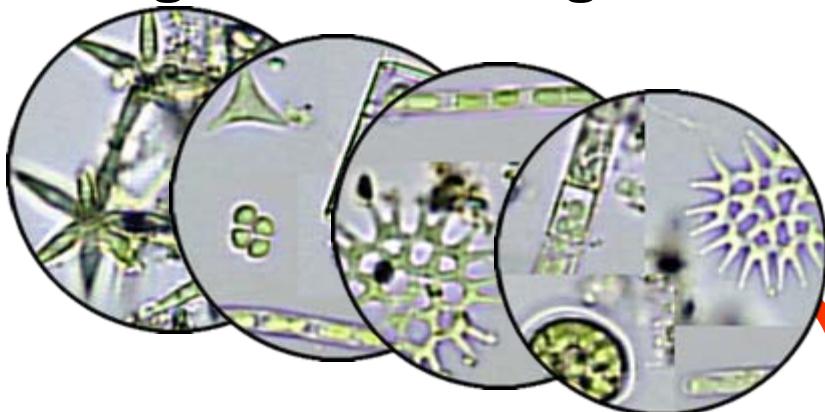
possible datasets = 28

Quantifying species-environment relationships

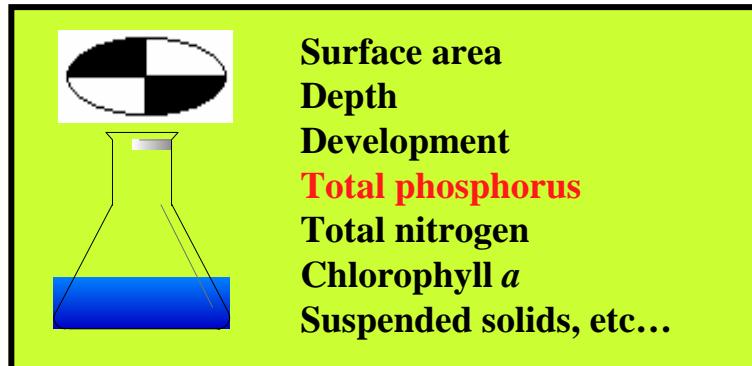


Algae model construction

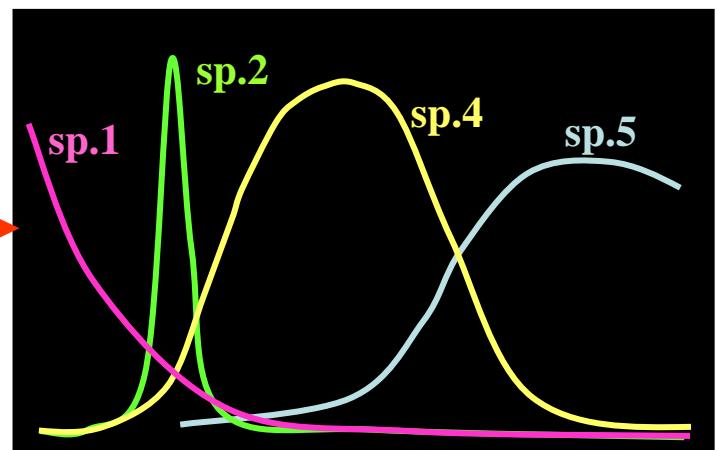
Algal Assemblages



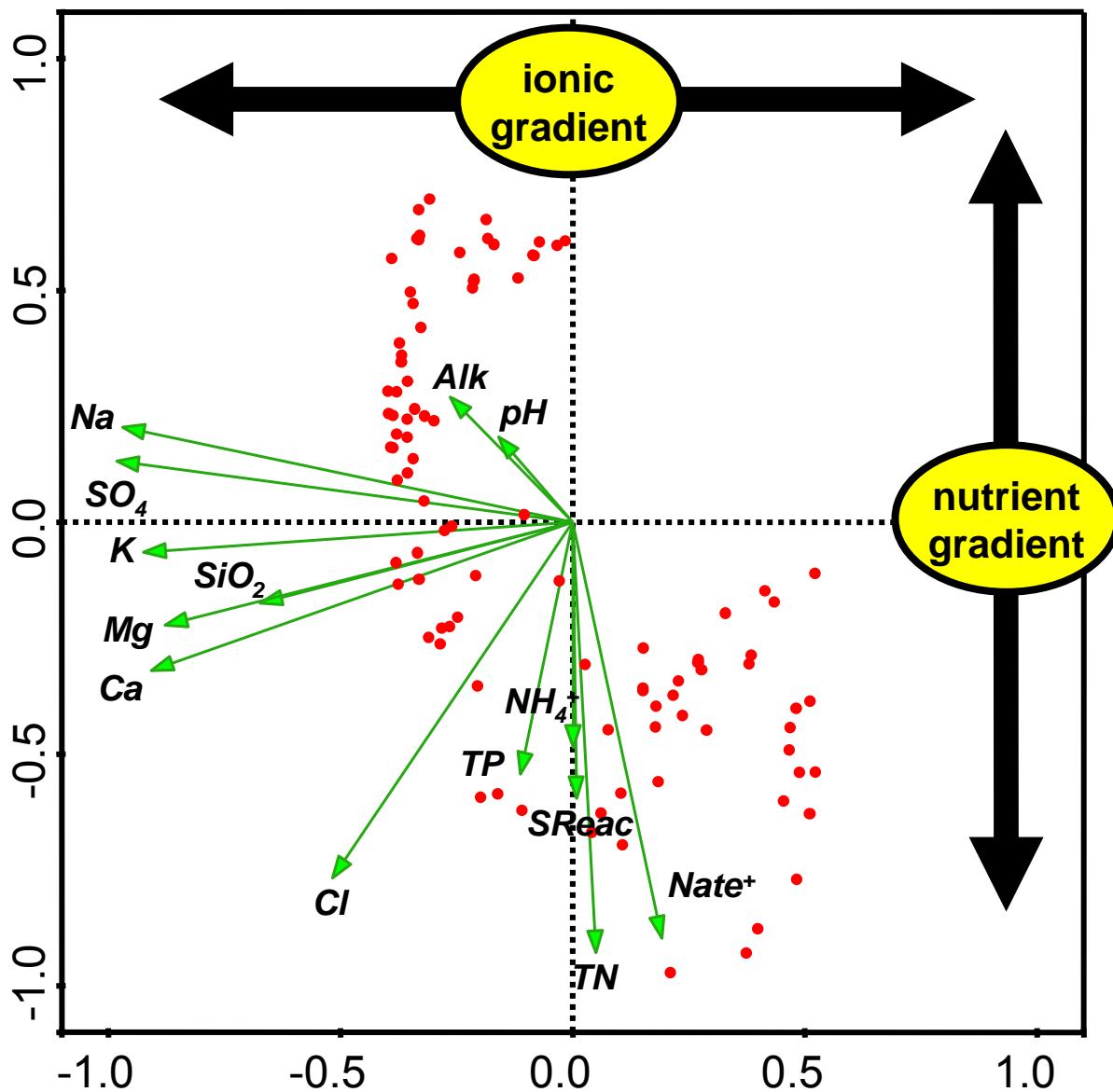
Environmental Data



Taxon Responses

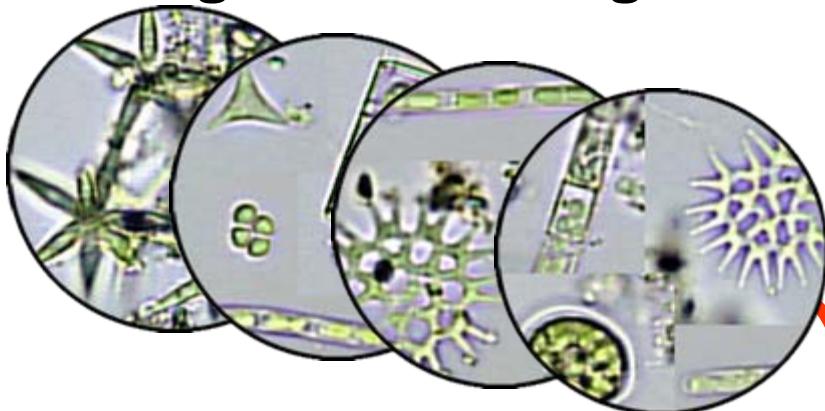


Water Quality PCA



Algae model construction

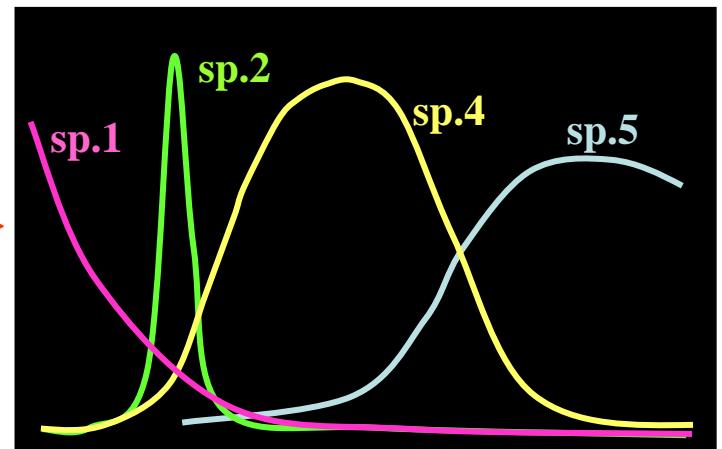
Algal Assemblages



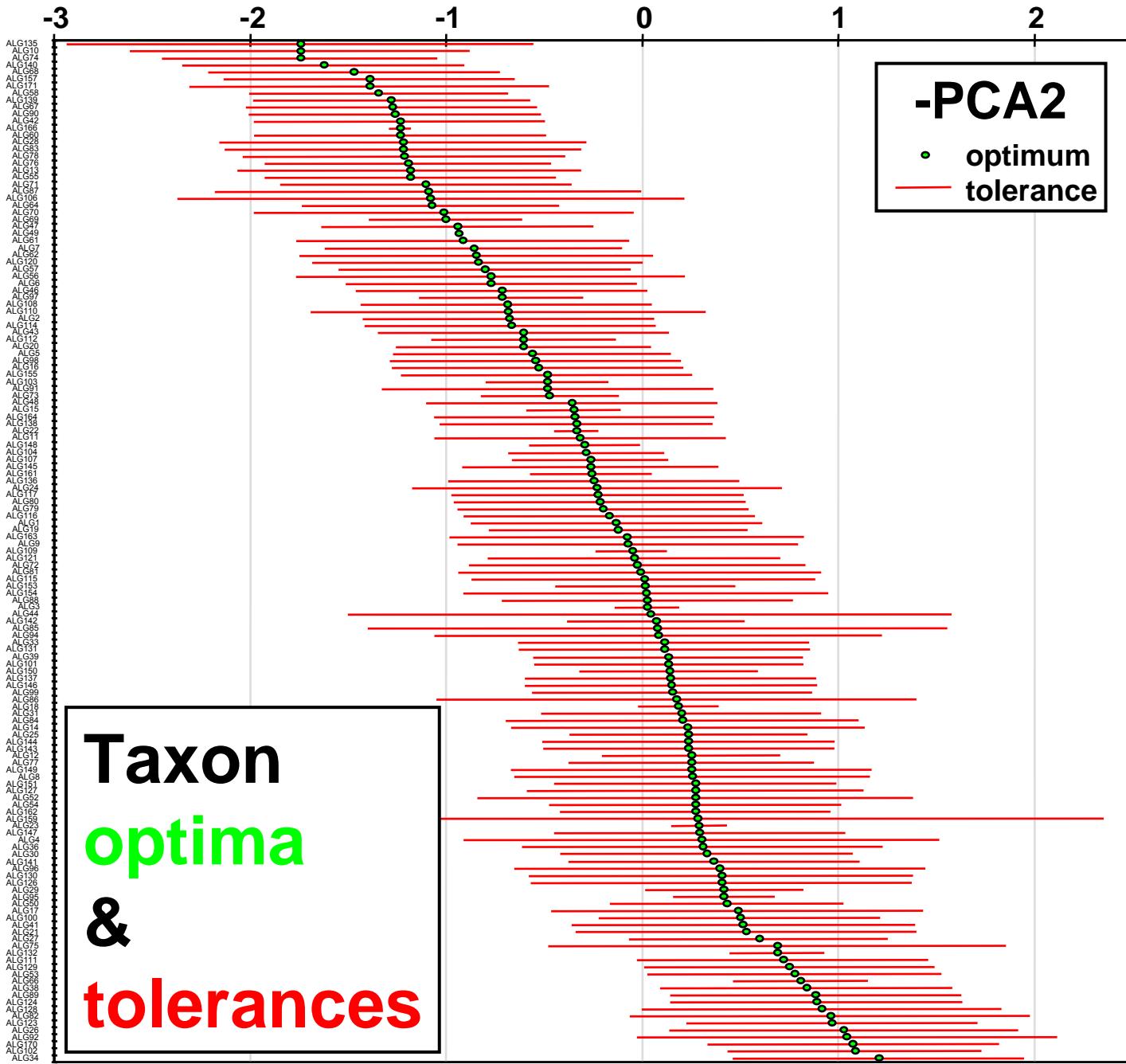
Environmental Data

PCA2
(nutrients)

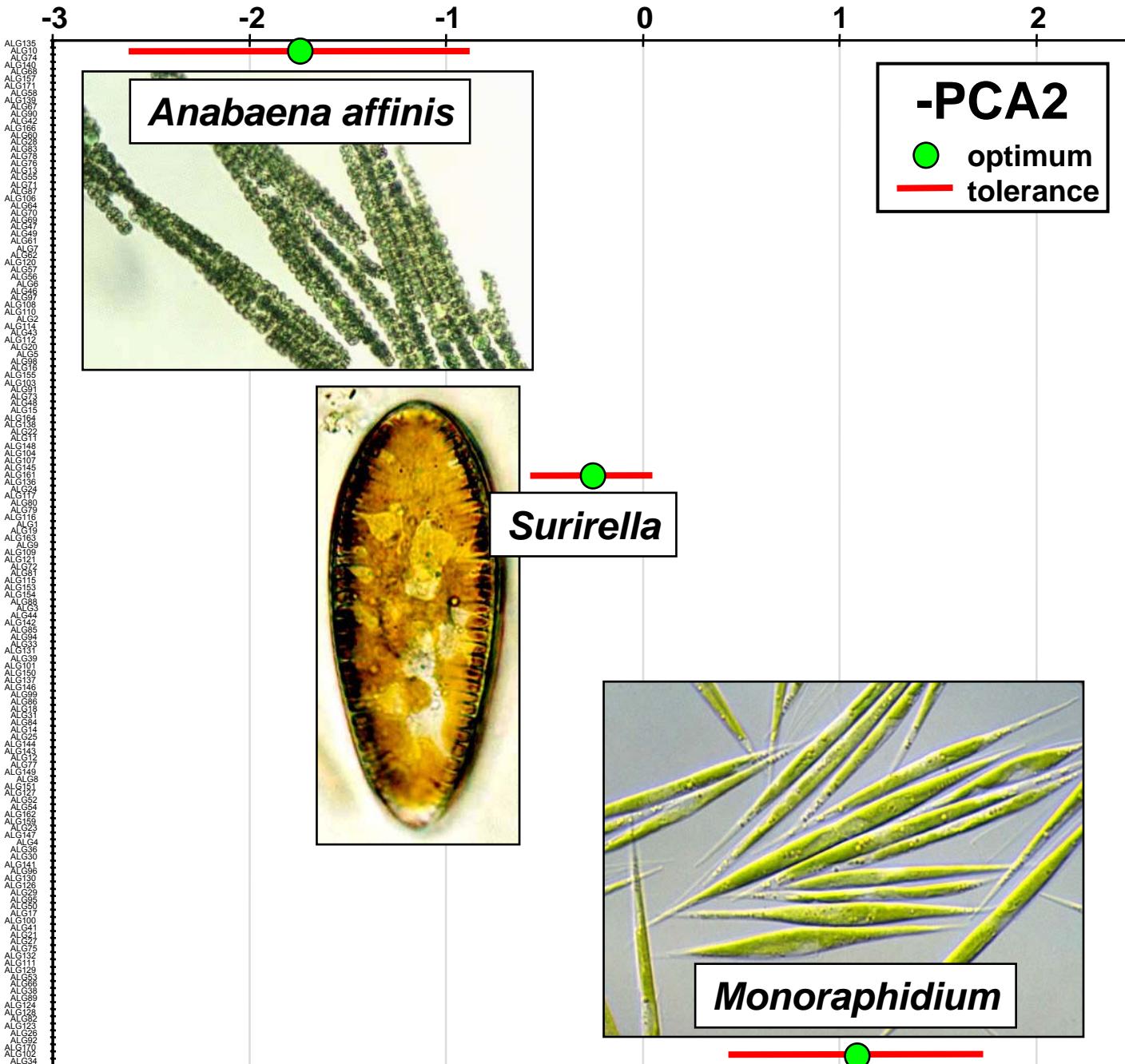
Taxon Responses



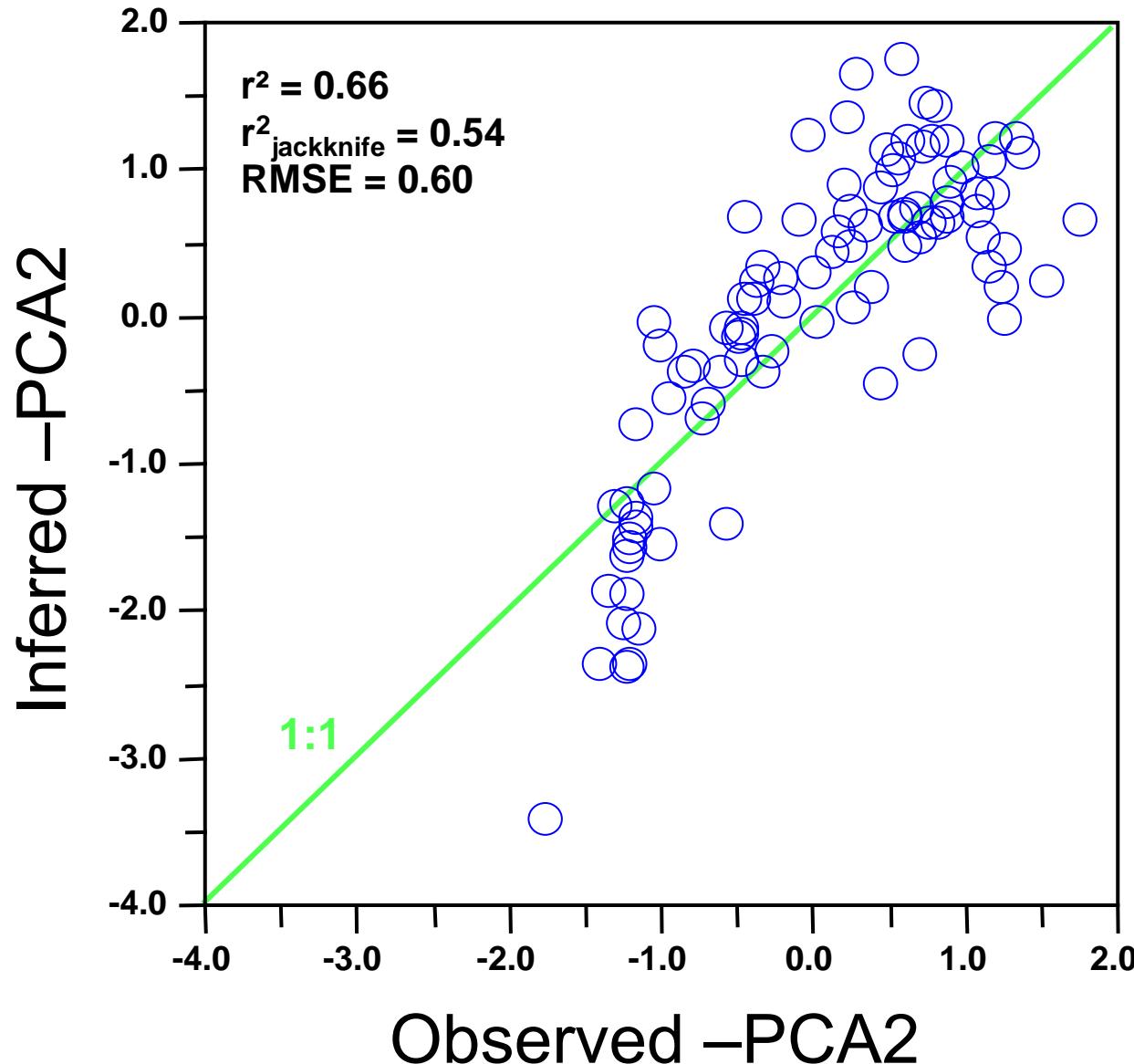
Algal taxa



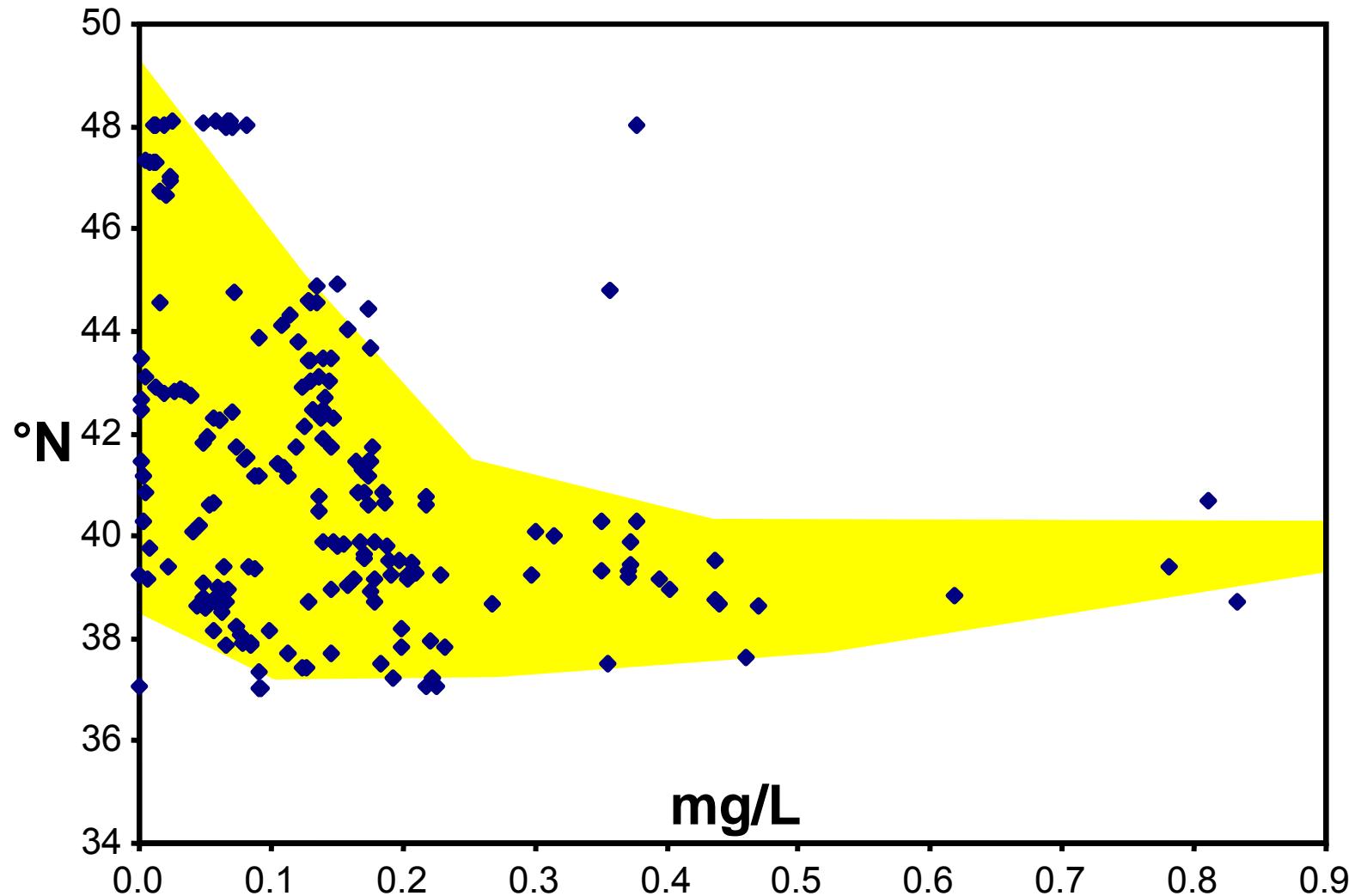
Algal taxa



Model Testing



Latitude vs. phosphorus



Multimetric index

Example candidate metrics

Functional

- ♥ Natural log Shannon-Weaver
- ♥ Proportion most dominant taxon
- ♥ Proportion motile
- ♥ Proportion planktonic
- ♥ Saprobiic Index
- ♥ Trophic Index

Taxonomic

- ♣ Proportion *Stephanodiscus*
- ♣ Proportion *Achnanthidium minutissimum*
- ♣ Proportion *Staurosira/Staurosirella/Pseudostaurosira*
- ♣ Proportion *Anabaena*
- ♣ Proportion *Monoraphidium*

DI CI ($\log (\text{mg/L} + 1)$)

% araphid
% monoraphid
% biraphid

% *Martyana*
% *Eunotia*
% *A. minutissimum* complex
% *Cocconeis*

% *Psammothidium*
% *Rossithidium*

% *Navicula*
% *Geissleria*
% *Hippodonta*

% *Amphora*

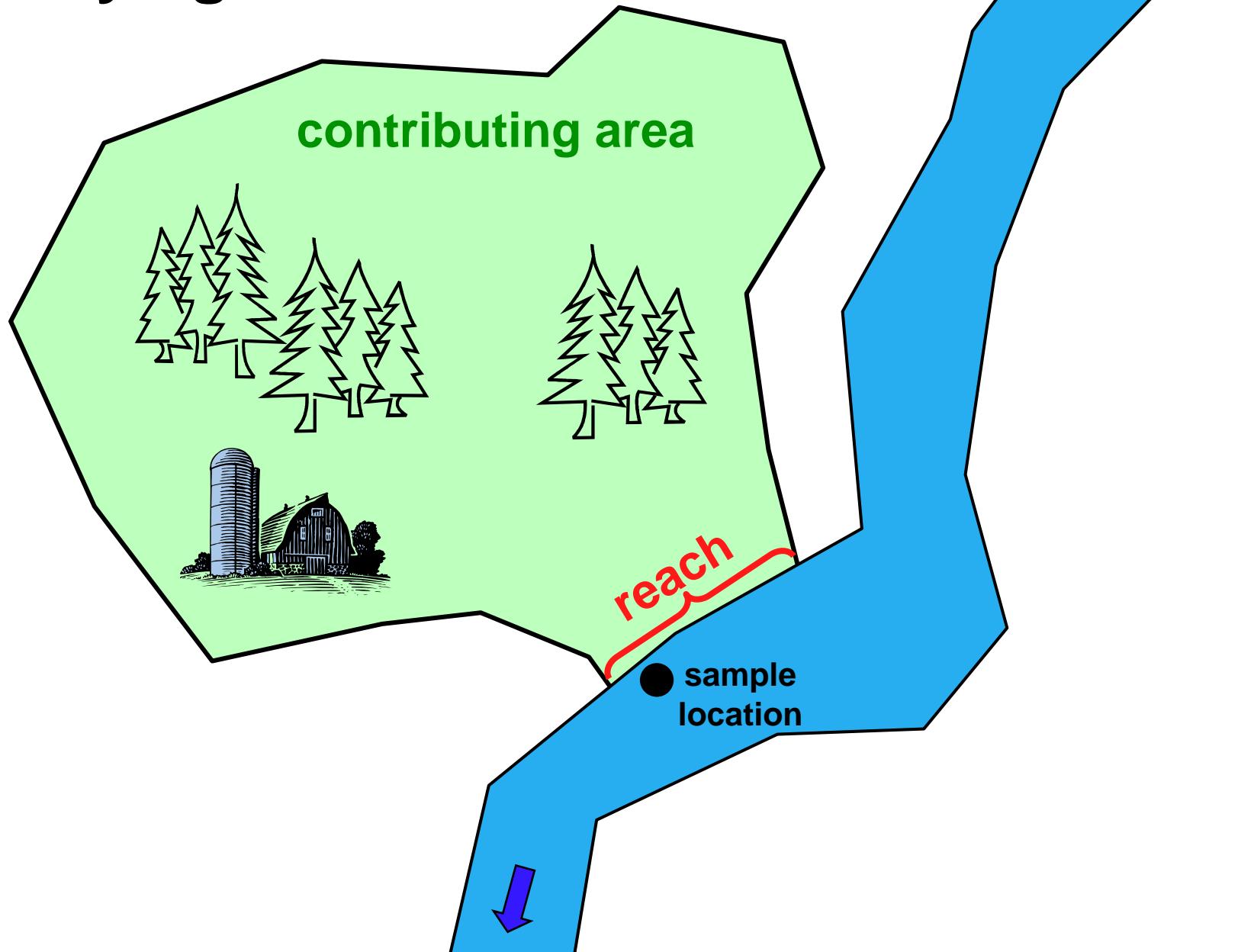
Eliminate redundant and unimportant metrics

DI CI ($\log (\text{mg/L} + 1)$)

% araphid
% monoraphid
% biraphid
% *Martyana*
% *Eunotia*
% *A. minut.* complex
% *Cocconeis*
% *Psammothidium*
% *Rossithidium*
% *Navicula*
% *Geissleria*
% *Hippodonta*
% *Amphora*

How well do these metrics track stressors?

Quantifying site condition



Quantifying site condition

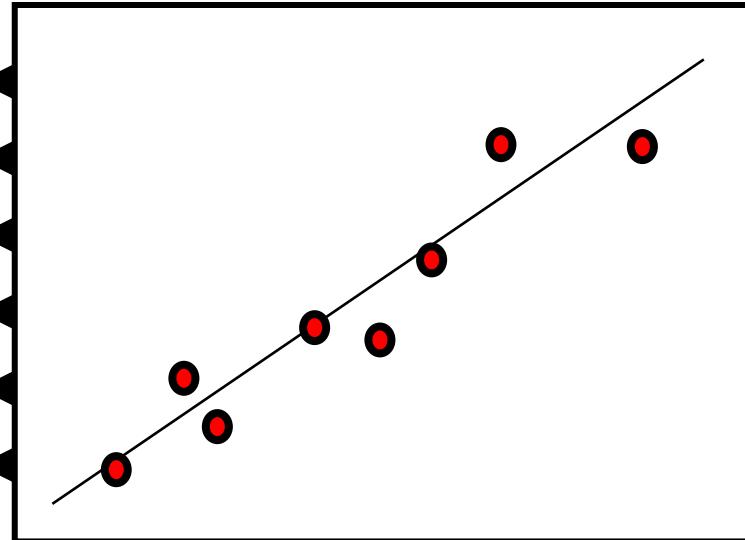
- % agricultural
- % urban
- population density
- road density
- point sources
- etc.

“stressors”

- nutrients
- water clarity
- pollution
- etc.

Correlation with “stress” variables

conductivity
nutrients
suspended solids
human activities
% urbanization
% agriculture



Identify important and useful metrics for inclusion in multimetric development



DI CI ($\log (\text{mg/L} + 1)$)
% araphid
% monoraphid
% biraphid
% *Martyana*
% *Eunotia*
% *A. minut. complex*
% *Cocconeis*
% *Psammothidium*
% *Rossithidium*
% *Navicula*
% *Geissleria*
% *Hippodonta*
% *Amphora*

Quantifying site condition

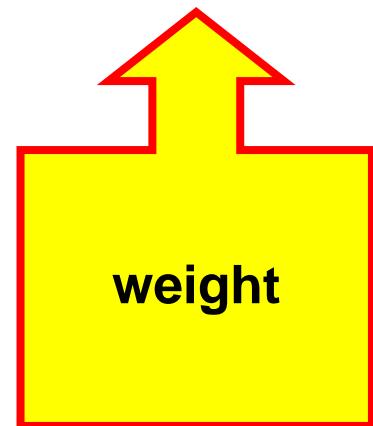
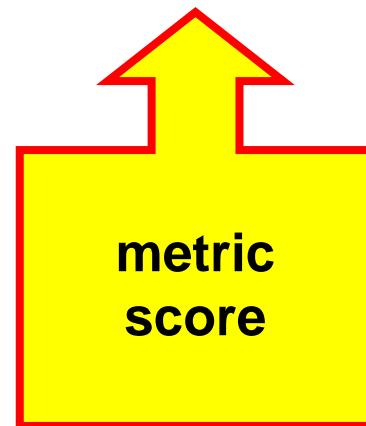
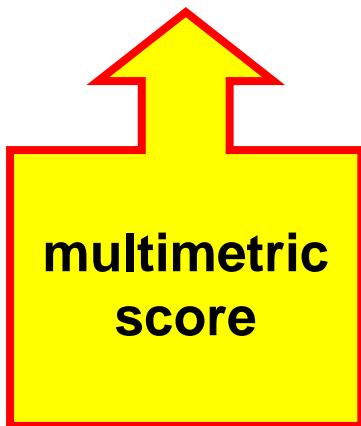
- soil characteristics
- location
- etc.

“natural”

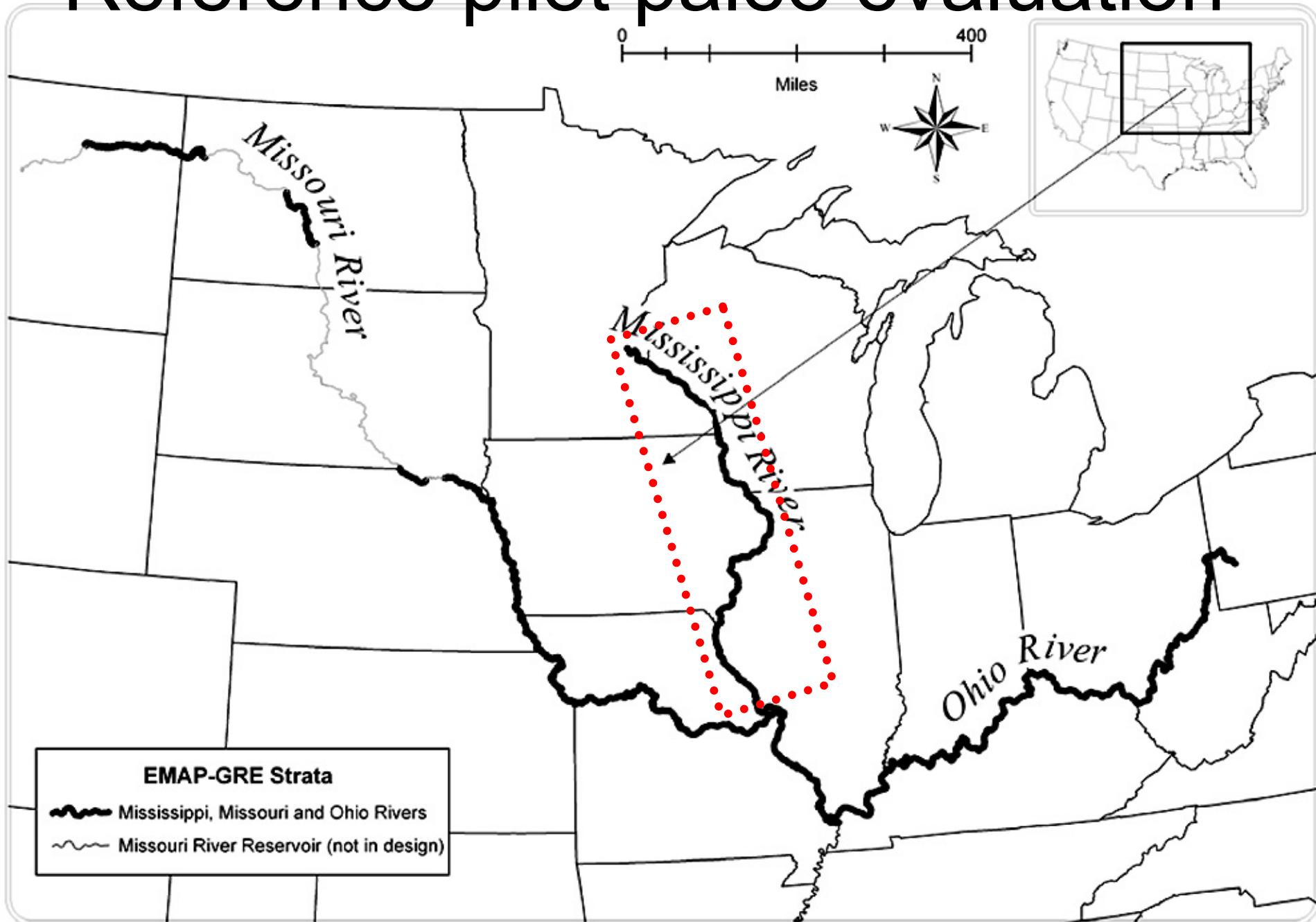
- temperature
- sample time
- etc.

Multimetric calculation

$$G = \sum_{n=1}^{14} (M_n) \times (w_n)$$



Reference pilot paleo evaluation





We need cores.



We need cores.

Top/bottom sediment analysis

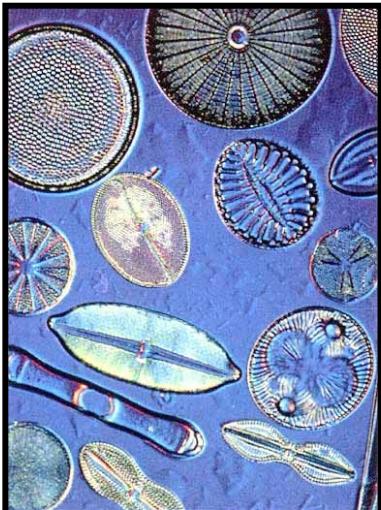


Surface sediments: contain microfossils deposited during the last few years.
Assemblages reflect modern conditions.

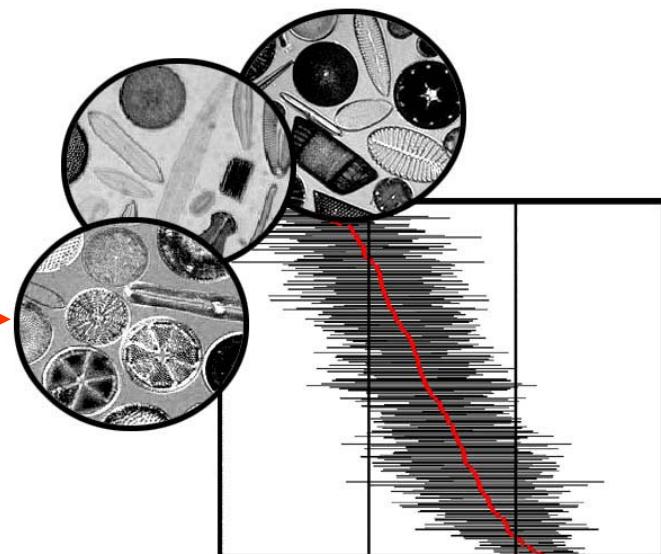
Bottom sediments: contain microfossils deposited prior to human impacts.
Assemblages reflect 'natural' background conditions.

Application of an indicator model

fossil assemblage



transfer function
(indicator model)



inferred limnological data

Background condition
Nutrient load
Suspended solids
Stochastic events
etc.

